



## KEY STAGES 3 & 4 CURRICULUM

### Introduction

Lonsdale School aims to provide a curriculum which meets the diverse needs of all our pupils. We believe that all pupils are entitled to participate in education which is broad, balanced and relevant to personal needs and abilities and relevant to the society we live in. We also believe that pupils learn best when they are active participants in planned educational experiences which are appropriate to their level of development. We want our pupils to grow up gaining 21<sup>st</sup> century skills, becoming inquisitive, autonomous and resilient individuals who are ready to embrace and learn for life when they leave Lonsdale School.

Where the emphasis in the early years is on enabling pupils to acquire a functional means of communication, the development of personal self-help skills and body awareness, mobility and socialisation, for senior pupils the focus is on increasing personal independence and developing life and social skills in supporting their transition to adult life and within their community.

The REP provision is part of our curriculum provision and enables secondary pupils to access a 24-hour curriculum. The REP provision is allocated through a panel process with the aim to achieve the best possible outcome for each individual pupil.

### Organising the KS 3 & 4 curriculum

At key stages 3 and 4, pupils are likely to follow one of the two main routes of the curriculum. These routes are dependent on pupils' personal and educational needs. Key-stage groups are set by academic ability and best match to meet individuals' needs. Occasionally pupils join other classes for part or the entire timetable. Some pupils may access Marriotts lessons, and some Marriotts pupils join Lonsdale School for part of their timetable, too. The collaboration with Marriotts School allows Lonsdale to broaden its curriculum offer in order to create individual learning pathways. Class group names are a letter, and each class has found a matching animal for their letter to help remember names of class groups. Some older KS4 students are part of the Upper School and share part or all of their curriculum with Post 16 students. P Class is a group of pupils spanning KS4 to 5. This class works on more academic pathways, and the learners in that group form a good learning community. All learning pathways are interlinking, provide progression from key stages 1 and 2 and meet the statutory requirements for all pupils at key stages 3 and 4.

When building the timetable, sessions in KS3 and 4 are often placed simultaneously in the timetable, to enable learners to access other learning groups if they need a slower pace or a stretch. This enables learners to move for part of their timetable or certain lessons into other groups in KS3 or KS4 much more easily to best suit their learning needs.

Some students follow a more academic route. The timetable is mainly subject-lesson based, and some pupils in the group may access Marriotts courses

Number of allocated lesson time (1 session – 90 minutes)

<b>KS4 P Class</b>	<b>KS3 V Class</b>
3 x English	2 x English
2 x Maths	2 x Maths
2 x Science	2 x Science
2 x Computing/ICT	1 x Computing/ICT
1 x K&U	2 x K&U (incl. Creative)
1 x Food/Home Economics	1 x Food/Home Economics
1 x PE	1 x PE
1 x Swimming	1 x Swimming
1 x Young Enterprise (incl. Creative)	1 x PSHCE
1 x Tutorial	1 x Tutorial
Plus 5 x 45 minutes Lunchtime	Plus 5 x 45 minutes Lunchtime

Pupils of lower and mixed abilities are likely to be following a modified curriculum. The curriculum is much more differentiated and developmental in nature focusing on basic, social, life and independence skills.

National Curriculum subjects are taught cross-curricular in topic-based curriculum areas in a project-based approach. This format is much more appropriate and relevant to the pupils' needs as well as creative, imaginative and stimulating.

Number of allocated lesson time (1 lesson – 90 minutes)

<b>KS3 H/S/W Classes</b>	<b>KS4 T/G Classes</b>
6 x Basic Skills (Science, Maths, English x2)	6 x Basic Skills (Science, Maths, English x2)
2 x Knowledge and Understanding (K&U)	2 x Knowledge and Understanding (K&U)
1 x PSHCE	1 x PSHCE
1 x Creative	1 x Creative
1 x PE	1 x PE
1 x Swimming	1 x Swimming
1 x Tutorial	1 x Tutorial
1 x Computing/ICT	1 x Computing/ICT
1 x Food/Home Economics	1 x Food/Home Economics
Plus 5 x 45 minutes Lunchtime	Plus 5 x 45 minutes Lunchtime

On Fridays pupils go home at 3pm. The last half an hour on Fridays is used by class teams to meet and discuss care plans, targets and the needs of individuals and/or the class group. Minutes are kept in class meeting folders. Whole-staff meetings on Monday mornings, teachers' meetings on Tuesdays and LSA meetings on Wednesdays ensure that different working groups and teams have time to liaise. Staff from various multidisciplinary teams also share good and best practice in an informal way.

## Curriculum areas

The tables below illustrate how The National Curriculum subjects are taught through the curriculum at Lonsdale<sup>1</sup>:

### Key Stage 3

Lonsdale Curriculum												
themes and project-based approach	Basic Skills ICT			Knowledge and Understanding of the World		Creative			PSHE Citizenship, Careers Education & Guidance		PE Swimming	
	English	Maths	Science	Knowledge and Understanding of the World		Creative			ICT	PSHE Citizenship, Careers Education & Guidance	PE Swimming	
National Curriculum Subjects - statutory entitlement for all students.												
English	Maths	Science	History	Geography	RE Religious Education	MFL Modern Foreign Languages	Art	Music	DT Design Technology	ICT	PSHE Citizenship, Careers Education & Guidance	PE

### Key Stage 4

Lonsdale Curriculum												
themes and project-based approach	Basic Skills & Independent Living ICT			Knowledge and Understanding of the World		Creative			PSHE Citizenship, Careers Education & Guidance		PE Swimming	
	English	Maths	Science	Knowledge and Understanding of the World		Creative			ICT	PSHE Citizenship, Careers Education & Guidance	PE Swimming	
National Curriculum Subjects - the symbol * denotes the statutory entitlement for all pupils.												
English *	Maths *	Science *	History	Geography	RE Religious Education *	MFL Modern Foreign Languages	Art	Music	DT Design Technology	ICT *	PSHE Citizenship, Careers Education & Guidance *	PE *

ICT is now called Computing.

### Tutorial

Tutor time gives each form group opportunity to bond as a class team, provide pastoral support, to set and review learning targets, to talk about issues relating to weekend activities, behaviour, incidents and current affairs. Tutorial time is also a time to liaise with parents through pupils' diaries, plan and organise outings, review pupils' ICT access, deal with equipment and therapy issues and liaise with multi-disciplinary teams.

## Lunchtime

The mealtime sessions provide the opportunity to teach valuable self-help, social and independence skills. They also contribute to the social, moral, spiritual and cultural aspect of school life. At Lonsdale School we recognise the potential teaching and learning that may take place during mealtimes. Appropriate behaviour, table manners and healthy eating are encouraged and actively promoted.

## ICTAC – ICT across the curriculum

ICT is an integral part of all teaching and learning at Lonsdale School. It allows and enhances pupils' access to the curriculum (specialist software, switches, electric wheelchairs, communication aids, symbols, VI modification, CCTV etc.), is used in formative and summative assessment (lesson planning, B squared etc.), provides a great variety of resources for all curriculum areas (programs, software, CDs, DVDs etc.) and is a tool to enrich teaching and learning (interactive screens, projectors, switch camera, augmented and virtual reality etc.). Computing, which is a statutory entitlement for KS3 and 4 students in the NC, is taught as a discreet subject in some higher-ability classes and as part of Basic Skills in mixed and lower-ability classes. It aims at ensuring that pupils become digitally literate and able to use, express themselves and develop their ideas through the safe and responsible use of information and communication technology. All classes have an allocated Computing lesson in their timetable with also accessing ICTAC.

## **Enhancing the KS3&4 curriculum**

- Specialist subject teachers (in-house or shared with other schools) help stretch our most able students and currently enrich our Maths, Science, English, Art, History, Drama and Computing curriculum.
- Individual Learning Plans (ILPs) help identify individual pathways including the REP provision, choices and options to remove barriers to learning and challenge all pupils to make good and better progress from their individual starting points.
- Additional funding, like Pupil Premium, is used to support and target groups of pupils who are more likely to fall behind and ensure best progress and attainment across core areas for these learners.
- Accredited courses, e.g. Duke of Edinburgh's Awards, GCSE Biology, BTEC Performing Arts, Functional Skills in Maths and English and ASDAN qualifications are offered, and school strives to extend its curriculum offer in-house and by enabling pupils to access courses at Marriotts School as appropriate.
- A City & Guilds AAC accredited qualification is being followed by some of our VOCA users.
- Pupils' learning opportunities are enhanced by whole-school events, e.g. Sports Day, activity days or weeks, charity events, assemblies, workshops and visiting artists, performers and guests. Timetable adjustments are made on such occasions.
- Pupils participate in educational trips and visits in school as well as in REP.
- Links with Marriotts School are developing. Students from both schools take part in joint projects, clubs and curriculum days in either school. Some students attend assemblies and/or take up opportunities for work experience.

- There are a variety of lunchtime clubs, e.g. art, cooking, music, dance, choir etc.
- The School Council and the “Green Beans” (Lonsdale’s Eco committee) meet regularly and feedback into classes and curriculum work.
- Lonsdale School promotes healthy eating and keeping healthy. The nursing team offer support where needed and feed into the PSHCE curriculum as applicable. RSHE is taught as part of our PSHCE provision.
- The school is participating in creative projects and community volunteer days.
- Speech and language, physio and occupational therapy provide many opportunities to enhance pupils’ access to the curriculum further.
- Each class group is supported by learning support assistants. Some pupils are allocated an individual learning support assistant.
- There is additional support from link teachers and advisory teachers for VI, HI etc.
- The nursing team support pupils with complex medical needs in the classroom to minimise disruption to their learning.
- Hearing-impaired pupils are supported by using BSL (British Sign Language) in the classroom and around school to aid understanding and curriculum access.

### **Curriculum planning, development and monitoring**

All teaching and non-teaching staff at Lonsdale School work together to provide valuable learning opportunities for our pupils. Teachers meet regularly to review and develop the curriculum further and adapt to changes in statutory requirements and governmental guidelines.

The curriculum leader for key stages 3 and 4 leads and manages curriculum development, liaises with and supports colleagues both, in Lonsdale and other local schools. She ensures that long-term curriculum planning is up-to-date and that plans are followed appropriately. The curriculum leader for key stages 3 and 4 liaises with curriculum leaders in EYFS, primary and Post 16 to ensure progression across the school. The curriculum leader reports and provides analysis to the leadership team and governors of the school.

Subject leaders and leader groups are expected to provide collaborative leadership across the school in a designated subject or curriculum area. They monitor and report on quality and pupils’ standards and achievements, support colleagues in setting whole-school targets, develop and review relevant policies and schemes of work. They support teaching and non-teaching colleagues within given subject or curriculum areas and contribute to school planning and self-evaluation.

To ensure teaching and learning are of a high standard, there are regular lesson observations, learning walks and monitoring of lesson planning. Governors frequently visit lessons and activities across the school. The appraisal of staff performance ensures that all staff work to the best of their abilities. Lonsdale School’s “Teaching & Learning Policy” outlines principles, expectations and practices in order to further raise the quality of teaching and learning.

**CT October 2020 (Next review due: October 2021)**